GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
TRIBAL AFFAIRS
LOK SABHA

UNSTARRED QUESTION NO:3533
ANSWERED ON:16.04.2002
TRIBES IN ORISSA AND MADHYA PRADESH
TRILOCHAN KANUNGO

Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) the names oftn`bals residing in different parts of Orissa and Madhya Pradesh alongwith population of each tribe, location-wise;

(b) the latest literacy rate of each of the tribal groups; and

(c) the percentage of people living below poverty line (BPL) in each of Tribal Groups in these States?

Answer

MINISTER OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS (SHRI JUAL ORAM)

(a): As per the Constitution (Scheduled Tribes) order 1950 under Article 342 of the Constitution of India, thetribes and tribal communities have been specified as Scheduled Tribes. As per the order, 62 communities in Orissa and 46 in Madhya Pradesh have been specified as Scheduled Tribes. The order does not specify the tribes location-wise. However, the statements I & IT showing the names of the scheduled tribes and their population in the States of Madhya Pradesh and Orissa are laid on the table of the House.

(b): The literacy rates of each of the tribal groups as per 200 1 census are not available. The Literacy ratesof each of the tribal groups have been brought out by the Registrar general of India according to 1991 censusand these are available in the form of Floppies. However, as per 1991 census, the literacy rates of Scheduled Tribes in Madhya Pradesh and Orissa are 21.54 and 22.31 percent respectively.

(c): The percentage of people living below poverty line is estimated by Planning Commission. The informationin respect of people living below poverty line in each tribal group has not been estimated. However, as per Planning Commission`s estimates the percentage of population below poverty line during 1993-94 in the State of Orissa and Madhya Pradesh is as under:

	Rural	Urban
Orissa	71.26	68.85
Madhya Pradesh	56.69	65.28

STATEMENT - I

STATEMENT REFERRED TO PART (a) OF LOK SABHA U.S.Q. 3533 FOR 16.4.2002

MADHYA PRADESH

Sl.No.	Name of the Scheduled Tribes	Population as per 1991 Census
1	Agariya	71721
2	Andh	2044
3	Baiga	317549
4	Bhaina	47833
5	Bharia Bhumia, Bhuinhar etc.	223284
6	Bhattra	153258

7	Bhil, Bhilala, Barela, Patella	3436743
8	Bhil Mina	7077
9	Bhunjia	9141
10	Biar, Biyar	10105
11	Binjhwar	105125
12	Birhul, Birhor	2206
13	Damor, Damana	2883
14	Dhanwar	37223
15	Gadaba, Gadba	7134
16	Gond, Arakh, Ar.rakh, Agaria	6727838
17	Haiba, Balh	374628
18	Kamar	20565
19	Karku	4328
20	Kawar, Kanwar, kaur, Cherwa	667244
21	Kheer	15333
22	Khainwar	103459
23	Kharia	34694
24	Kondh,Khond,Kandh	9790
25	Kot	781032
26	Kolam	4937
27	Korku, Bopchi, Mouasi, Nihal,	452149
28	Korwa, Kodaku	85585
29	Majhi	86346
30	Majhwar	43910
31	Mawasi	69861
32	Mina	2005
33	Munda	12639
34	Nagesia, Nagasia	82461
35	Oraon, Dhanka, Dhangad	544959
36	Panika	64169
37	Pao	47416
38	Pardhan, Pathari Saroti	101339
39	Pardhi	3291
40	Pardhi Bahelia, Bahellia, Chita Pardhi	9754
41	Parja	2410
42	Saharia Seharia, Sehria, Sosia, Sor	332748
43	Baonta	3411
44	Saur	122914
45	Sawar, Sawara	69949
46	Sonr	51907

TOTAL 15399034

STATEMENT - II

STATEMENT REFERRED TO PART (a) OF LOK SABHA U.S.Q. 3533 FOR 16.4.2002

ORISSA

Sl.No.	Name of the Scheduled Tribes	Population as per 1991 Census
1	Bagata	4806
2	Baiga	1556
3	Banjara, Banjari	12843
4	Bathudi	171074
5	Bhottada, Dhotada	304137
6	Bhuiya, Bhuyan	246573
7	Bhumia	109538
8	Bhumij	178214
9	Bhunjia	11276
10	Binjhal	119929
11	Binjhia, Binjhoa	8128
12	Birhor	825
13	Bondo Poraja	7315
14	Chenchu	275
15	Dal	19867
16	Desua Bhumij	1880
17	Dharua	11512
18	Didayi	5471
19	Gadaba	67138
20	Gandia	3588

21 Ghara 1553
22 Gond, Gondo 701139
23 Ho 50892
24 Holva 13662
25 Jatapu 9139
26 Juang 35665
27 Kandha Gauda 19278
28 Kawar 9582
29 Kharia, Kharian 168407
30 Kharwar 3280
31 Khond, Kond, Kandha, Nanguli Kandha, Sitha Kandha 1140374
32 Kisan 266371
33 Kol 5777
34 Kolah`Loharas, Koi Loharas 12321
35 Kolha 404864
36 Koli, Malhar 5093
37 Kondadora 19235
38 Kora 10313
39 Korua 1989
40 Kotia 28607
41 Koya 141927
42 Kulis 6526
43 Lodha 7458
44 Madia 1439
45 Manali 13585
46 Mankidi 1150
47 Mankirdia 1491
48 Matya 13226
49 Mirdhas 30853
50 Munda, Munda Lohara, Munda Mahalis 396561
51 Mundari 31147
52 Omanatya 25915
53 Oraon 257829
54 parenga 5843
55 Paroja 353336
56 Pentia 113991
57 Rajuar 3146
58 Santal 629782
59 Saora, Sayar, Saura, Sahara 403510
60 Shabar, Lodha 373545
61 Sounti 96251
62 Tharua 1595

TOTAL (including unclassified population) 7032214